

ADULTS ENGLISH LESSON 9 ***VERB TO BE PAST AND FUTURE & CONTRACTIONS

*** OBJECTIVE ***

Introduce the Past and Future Tense of the Verb "TO BE" using the Adjectives from the previous class.

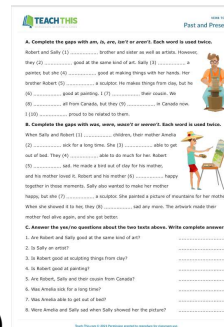
Introduce simple sentence structures with adjectives and nouns together.

*** RESOURCES ***

- Whiteboard and Pens.
- Printed Verb "To Be" handout (FROM LAST SESSION). **PLUS LARGER VERSION FOR WHITEBOARDN [DONE].**

You <u>were</u> ..	###
We <u>were</u> ..	###
..was notwasn't
..were not	..weren't

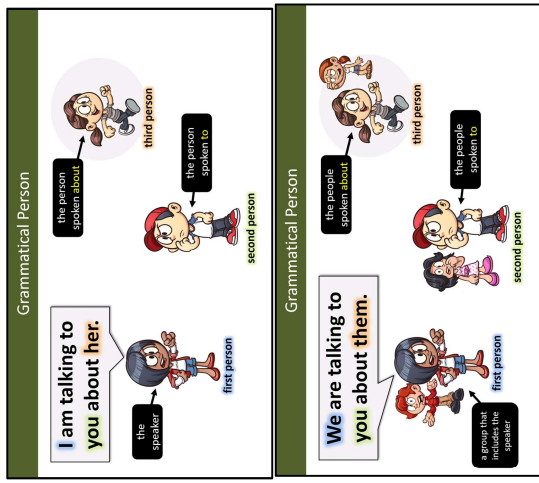
- Contractions (Verb To Be PAST tenses) print out for board.-



- Print out Verb "To Be" worksheet, PAST & PRESENT (DIFFICULT)

*** 1 RECAP Of Verb To Be***

	1 be base form	2 am I	3 is he/she/it	4 are the rest	5 was singular	6 were plural	7 being present participle	8 been past participle
	present tense forms				past tense forms		participle forms	
	past tense		present tense		future tense			
singular	1 st person	I was	I am I'm		I will be I'll be			
	2 nd person	you were	you are you're		you will be you'll be			
	3 rd person	he/she/it was	he/she/it is he's she's it's		he/she/it will be he'll be she'll be it'll be			
plural	1 st person	we were	we are we're		we will be we'll be			
	2 nd person	you were	you are you're		you will be you'll be			
	3 rd person	they were	they are they're		they will be they'll be			



Verb “to be” – defines To Exist “Atu Ezista”

BASE FORM “BE” we will deal with last

*** 2 VERB “TO BE” Past Tense***

STARTING WITH VERB IN ITS PAST TENSE

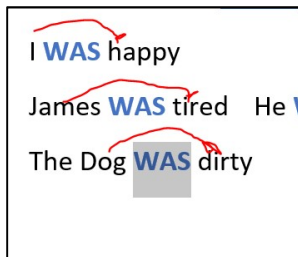
Happened **in the past (pasadu)**

Used as a verb! Links the subject to the adjective or noun.

I **WAS** happy I **WAS** feeling sick I **WAS** sick Marcos **WAS** a cook.

James **WAS** tired He **WAS** loud (He’S loud) She **WAS** cold (She’S cold)

The Dog **WAS** dirty



You **WERE** Dirty (**NOT ***You’RE Dirty*****) We **WERE** tired

They **WERE** loud.

Now TURN TO A QUESTION>>

WAS I Happy? **WAS** She cold? **WAS** Marcos a cook?

WAS the Dog Dirty? **WERE** they loud?

Change following sentences into questions

1. She was a doctor.
2. It **was** raining outside. (Remember WAS and WERE create a past continuing (Past lesson)!!!! So using verb present tense "RAINING: with "WAS" instead of past tense rained.
"It was raining outside yesterday". "It rained very hard".
3. We **were** going to the park.
4. **You were** my friend.
5. I **was** happy.
6. He **was** hungry
7. They were students
8. The cat **was sleeping**
9. They **were watching** a film (*they watched a film*)
10. I **was** living in Canada.

*** 3 VERB "TO BE" Past Tense NEGATIVES***

NEGATIVES:

- +ve I **WAS** busy -ve I **WAS not** busy (I **WASN'T** not busy)
- +ve She **WAS** a doctor -ve She **WAS not** a doctor (I **WASN'T** a doctor)
- +ve We **WERE** busy -ve We **WERE NOT** busy (We **WEREN'T** busy)

OK, lets try **CHANGING THESE TO PAST TENSE AND THEN TO A NEGATIVE WITH** contractions.

CHANGE SENTENCES TO PAST TENSE AND THEN A NEGATIVE


1. She is a doctor.
2. It is raining outside.
3. We are going to the park.
4. You are my friend.
5. I are happy.
6. He are hungry
7. They are students
8. The cat is sleeping
9. They are watching a film
10. I am living in Canada.

*** 4 VERB "TO BE" Present & Past Tense Activity Work Sheet ***

-THIS WORKSHEET NEED TO GO THROUGH TOGETHER FOR FJDE.


-Some revision here from the present tense lesson.

- Fill in question 2 to show example.

VERB TO BE
Past and Present

A. Complete the gaps with *am, is, are, isn't or aren't*. Each word is used twice.

Robert and Sally (1) brother and sister as well as artists. However, they (2) good at the same kind of art. Sally (3) a painter, but she (4) good at making things with her hands. Her brother Robert (5) a sculptor. He makes things from clay, but he (6) good at painting. I (7) their cousin. We (8) all from Canada, but they (9) in Canada now. I (10) proud to be related to them.



B. Complete the gaps with *was, were, wasn't or weren't*. Each word is used twice.

When Sally and Robert (1) children, their mother Amelia (2) sick for a long time. She (3) able to get out of bed. They (4) able to do much for her. Robert (5) sad. He made a bird out of clay for his mother, and his mother loved it. Robert and his mother (6) happy together in those moments. Sally also wanted to make her mother happy, but she (7) a sculptor. She painted a picture of mountains for her mother. When she showed it to her, they (8) sad any more. The artwork made their mother feel alive again, and she got better.



C. Answer the yes/no questions about the two texts above. Write complete answers.

- Are Robert and Sally good at the same kind of art?
- Is Sally an artist?
- Is Robert good at sculpting things from clay?
- Is Robert good at painting?
- Are Robert, Sally and their cousin from Canada?
- Was Amelia sick for a long time?
- Was Amelia able to get out of bed?
- Were Amelia and Sally sad when Sally showed her the picture?

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*** 5 VERB "TO BE" Future Tense Overview***

USE OF **"BE"** the base verb.

I **WILL BE** going to the shop tomorrow.

You **WILL BE** eating fish tonight. **EATING** – It creates a future continuous tense.

RECAP.

We used **"Were"** and **"Was"** with a present tense **"ING"** to form a past continuous. Same here.

E.g James was riding his bike, when he fell off.

E.g They were playing sport when the rain started.

He **WILL BE** rich one day

She **WILL BE** happy tomorrow

It **WILL BE** a good weekend

They **WILL BE** coming soon.

*** 6 USE OF VERB "BE" with MODAL VERBS*** Next Lesson

CONTRACTIONS – VERB “TO BE” PAST TENSE

He was.. / She was..	###
I was..	###
They were	###
You were..	###
We were..	###
..was notwasn't
..were not	..weren't

CONTRACTIONS – VERB “TO BE” FUTURE TENSE

He will be.. / She will be..	He'll be / She'll be
I will be..	I'll be..
They will be..	They'll be..
You will be..	You'll be..
We will be..	We'll be..
..will notwon't..

CHANGE SENTENCES TO PAST TENSE

AND THEN A NEGATIVE

1. She is a doctor.
2. It is raining outside.
3. We are going to the park.
4. You are my friend.
5. I are happy.
6. He are hungry
7. They are students
8. The cat is sleeping
9. They are watching a film
10. I am living in Canada.